Richard T. Schilizzi
Ronald D. Ekers
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The Square Kilometre Array

A Science Mega-Project in the Making, 1990—2012

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SKA History in one slide

1970s -1980s	Origins	Pre-history
1990	IAU Colloquium 131	
1993 - 1999	Collaboration takes form	Grass-roots era
1999 - 2006	And evolves its management, obtains study funding	
	Site selection begins → shortlist (2006, Australia and South	nern Africa)
2006 - 2012	Science, engineering, proj. mgt, governance formalised	Transition era
	Site selection → dual-site decision (2012) HQ location selection (2008, 2011)	
2012 - 2021	Pre-construction	Pre-construction era
2021 →	Construction, SKA Observatory	Construction era

The originators



Govind Swarup



Yuri Pariiskii



Photos circa 1990

Peter Wilkinson







Robert Braun Ger de Bruyn Jan Noordam

SKA History in one slide

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Challenges 2006-2012

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- 3) Engineering design
- 4) Governance

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"The challenge was how to build organisational legitimacy to allow operation in a situation where you lack traditional managerial controls, and the task structure is highly uncertain."

Nuno Gil, Professor of New Infrastructure Development, UManchester

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2006 - 2012	Science, engineering, proj. mgt, governance formalised Key Science Projects, SKA1 definition, Roadmaps/Decadal Surveys, PrepSKA, Agencies SKA Group, SKA Organisation, Project Execution plan	Transition era
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